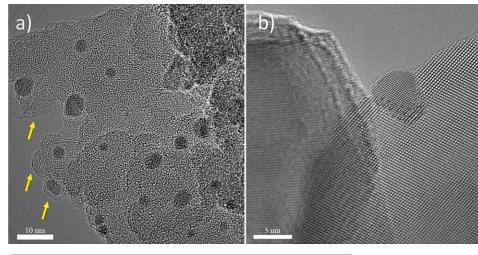
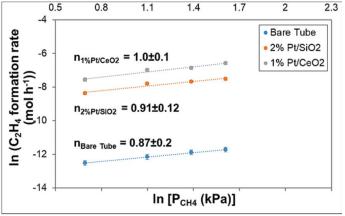
## **Evolution of Single Atom Pt Sites during Non-oxidative Coupling of Methane**





HR-TEM images of spent a) 2 wt% Pt/SiO2 and b) 1 wt% Pt/CeO2 catalyst, and **NOCM Kinetic** studies.

Talpade, A. D.; Canning, G.; Zhuchen, J.; Arvay, J.; Watt, J.; Miller, J. T.; Datye, A.; Ribeiro, F. H. Catalytic Reactivity of PT Sites for Non-Oxidative Coupling of Methane (NOCM). Chemical Engineering Journal 2024, 481, 148675.

## **Scientific Achievement**

Microscopy and spectroscopy were used to understand the nature of Pt single atom active sites during non-oxidative coupling of methane (NOCM).

## Significance and Impact

NOCM converts methane to higher hydrocarbons and elucidating the mechanism and is critical for the development of shale gas and tight oil reserves.

## **Research Details**

- Single atom Pt on CeO<sub>2</sub> and Pt nanoparticles (~2nm) on SiO<sub>2</sub> show similar ethylene formation rates.
- Pt found to sinter to particles approximately 5–7 nm in size, suggesting that single atoms do not survive industrial NOCM reaction conditions.
- Study suggests Pt single atoms are not the active sites for NOCM.





